

Richard Barrett

distant music ominously nearing

(natural causes III)

2023-24

4 instruments

full score

distant music ominously nearing

(natural causes III)

(2023-24) for 4 instruments

commissioned by Philharmonie Essen for NOW! 2024
in memory of Ulrich Löffler

duration: approximately 16 minutes

instrumentation:

basset horn / contrabass clarinet (Leblanc)
horn (with quartetone valve)
piano
percussion (see below)

The score is notated at transposed pitch.

Notations for clarinets

Multiphonic sounds for contrabass clarinet are mostly derived from *Introduction to multiphonics for Leblanc contralto & contrabass clarinets* by Richard Haynes (available at <https://richardehaynes.com/shop>). Other techniques for both clarinets derive from extensive collaboration with Carl Rosman over many years.

R1-4 and L1-4 (used principally for trills) indicate the first to fourth fingers of right and left hands respectively.

 = sung pitch (either with or without instrument)

Notations for horn

Many of the horn techniques used in this score derive from consultations with Christine Chapman.

Legato phrase-marks in the horn part indicates that there should be no audible articulation between pitches. Horn valves are numbered F1-4 and Bb1-4 for the F or Bb divisions respectively. (4 = quartetone valve.) Often the number of the required partial is also given (fundamental = 1). Eleventh and thirteenth partials are notated as quartetone inflections – exact intonation should be inferred from the notation for valves and partials when present. When these are specified the implication is that subtle differences in intonation and/or articulation are being proposed.

Square noteheads indicate use of the voice, either alone (through the horn) or in unison or some other relation with the instrument. Distinctions are made in the score between four types of glissandi: (a) using half-valve technique, (b) using the voice in unison with the instrument, indicated by a square notehead above the stave together with a dashed line indicating the total duration over which this technique is in use(c) “glissandi” between harmonics of the given valve combination, (d) produced by a gradual transition towards half-stopping. It will be clear from the context which is intended.

Notations for percussion

] = damp all sound

Percussion instrumentation

marimba (5 octaves)	
2 Thai gongs	F3, G#4
tabla	G4
4 slit drums	G3, A3, E4, F#4
3 flowerpots	G#3, C4, F4
opera gong	Eb4
2 boobams	Bb3, D4
cowbell	C#4
rin	B3
23" timpano	F#3

All the instruments except the marimba are arranged into a chromatic "keyboard" in ascending order from left to right as shown below. In the score this setup is labelled as "16 pitched sounds". Where only one or two are in use, the instrument name as well as its pitch is shown.

Note for performers:

On 1 September 2013 I received a sequence of interconnected texts from Simon Howard, an English poet who over the previous eight years or so had become a close friend although we never actually met face to face. I had been interested for some time in working with his writing, which had (and still has) for me the quality of powerfully evoking possible sound-forms and a compulsion to realise them. I had asked Simon for a new text as a collaboration between us, suggesting only that it be structured around the number 16 (the number of instruments in the ensemble I had in mind), and indeed it consists of 16 short texts each divided into 16 lines or phrases. Simon had written in an email a few weeks previously: "Somehow I felt that entitling the work was what you'd like to do. I'll let you have the full revised text next week & from there it's material for your composition: I have no 'control' or sense of the words 'belonging' to me." (He actually ended up giving the sequence the title *ADDICTION*.) Simon died suddenly in early December 2013 at the age of 53. *Natural causes* is intended when complete to consist of four "acts" each containing four interlocking compositions. The third act, for sixteen musicians and fixed media electronics, was commissioned by Musikfabrik and first performed by them in 2017. The second act, for eight performers and electronics, was commissioned by the Diaphonique foundation for Soundinitiative, who gave the premiere in 2023. Musikfabrik also commissioned the first component of act 4, *catastrophe* for horn and percussion, in 2018, Carl Rosman commissioned the second, *the world long ago ceased to exist* for solo bassoon, and the Fonema Consort commissioned *until you are that ghost* from act 1, first performed in 2022. *Distant music ominously nearing* is the third component of act 4.

The title comes from the third of the sixteen poems. Like most of the other components of *natural causes*, *distant music*... doesn't "set" the poem in audible form, except for one line ("a mile from nowhere"), but is rather shaped and animated from within by its words. Most obviously, the sixteen lines of the text correspond to sixteen structural divisions in the music (the last four of which are further divided into sixteen). Each is slower in tempo and longer in duration than its predecessor, so that the first one is four seconds long and the last one just over five minutes. While these divisions are strongly distinguished from one another in terms of their material, there should be absolutely no break between them. All performers use their voices between bars 47 and 63. The vocal materials may be redistributed between performers if appropriate and where possible.

Every time they put out one
fifteen more fires are set in the town
"this was Cathy" says my mother
"she had a weak heart & died young
was kind & beautiful
& I loved her & she loved me; everyone loved her."
My mother cautiously climbs the steps at home
the pain in her hip
& in our minds
or is it our brains
I'm miles from somewhere & less than
a mile from nowhere
I blush wearing my ball gown
the distant music
ominously nearing now
my countenance pale as grass bent back in the breeze

*distant music ominously nearing
(natural causes III)*

Richard Barrett
2023-24

Musical score page 9, measures 16 through 19. The score includes parts for cb cl, horn, perc: 16 pitched sounds, pf, and mba. Measure 16 starts with a dynamic *ppp* for cb cl and horn, followed by a dynamic *mf*. The perc: 16 pitched sounds part has a instruction "continuous circular stroking around rim". The pf part has a dynamic *ff*. Measure 17 starts with a dynamic *ppp* for perc: 16 pitched sounds, followed by a dynamic *f*. The perc: 16 pitched sounds part has a instruction "boobam 2". The pf part has a dynamic *fff*. Measure 18 starts with a dynamic *ppp* for perc: 16 pitched sounds, followed by a dynamic *mf*. The perc: 16 pitched sounds part has a instruction "rin". The pf part has a dynamic *fff*. Measure 19 starts with a dynamic *p* for cb cl, followed by a dynamic *ff*. The perc: 16 pitched sounds part has a instruction "Thai gong 2". The pf part has a dynamic *f*.

5 8 9 16

6 cb cl

horn

mba

pf

pp

pp

pp

ppp

pp

3



$\text{♪}=108$

9 16 5 16 6 16 4 8

7 cb cl

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

pf

mp

mp

flowerpot 3 slit drum 4 rin cowbell boobams 1/2 flowerpot 2 Thai gong 2 boobam 2 slit drum 3 rin timpano slit drum 2 flowerpot 3 opera gong slit drum 4

mp

(3)

10

cb d

4 8 (breathy sound) **7 16** **4 8** **5 8**

(mp)

horn

F1 **10:9** **F23** **8:9** **Bb34** **9:7**

f **pp**

perc: 16 pitched sounds

timpano

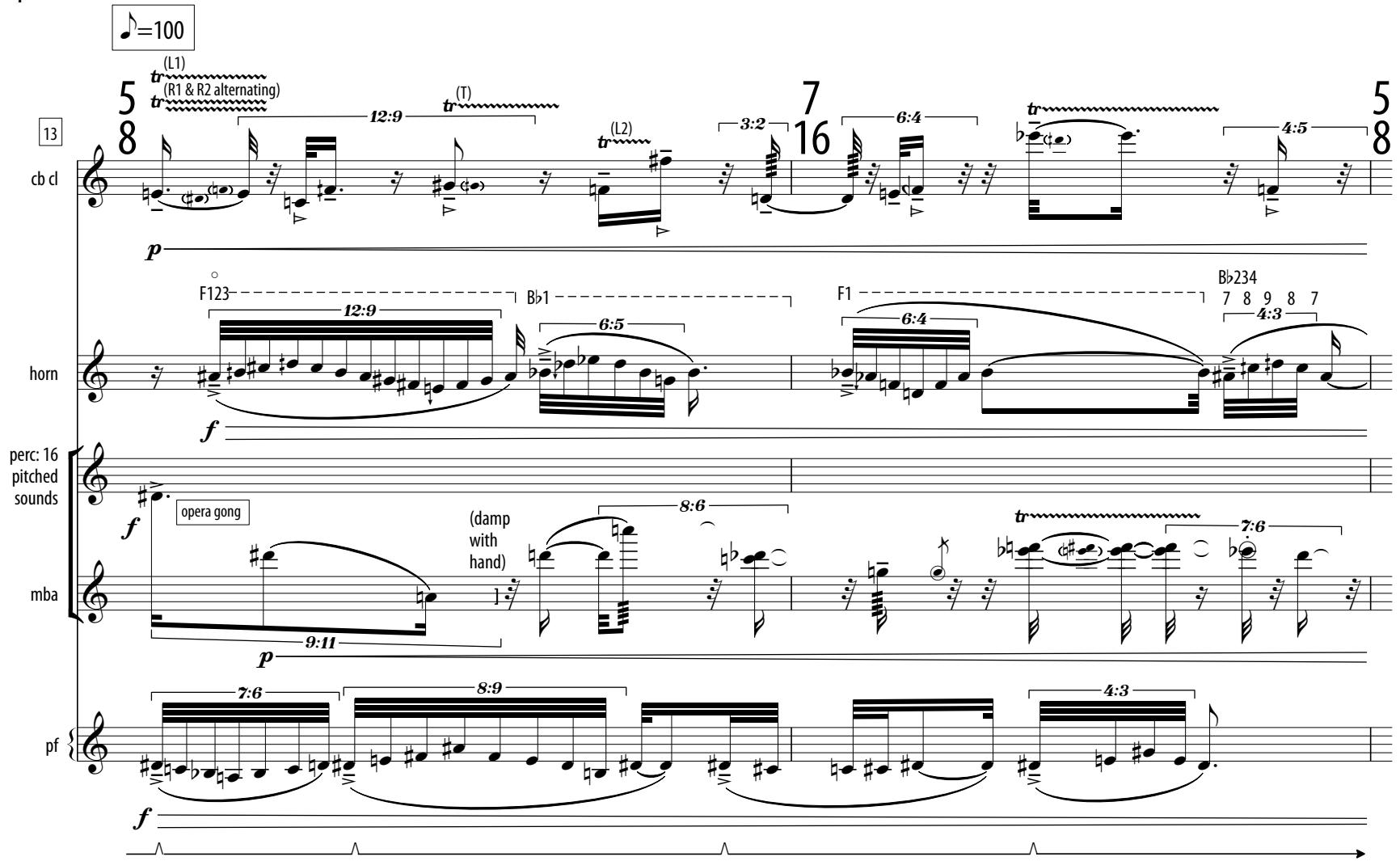
mba

f **pp** **f**

pf

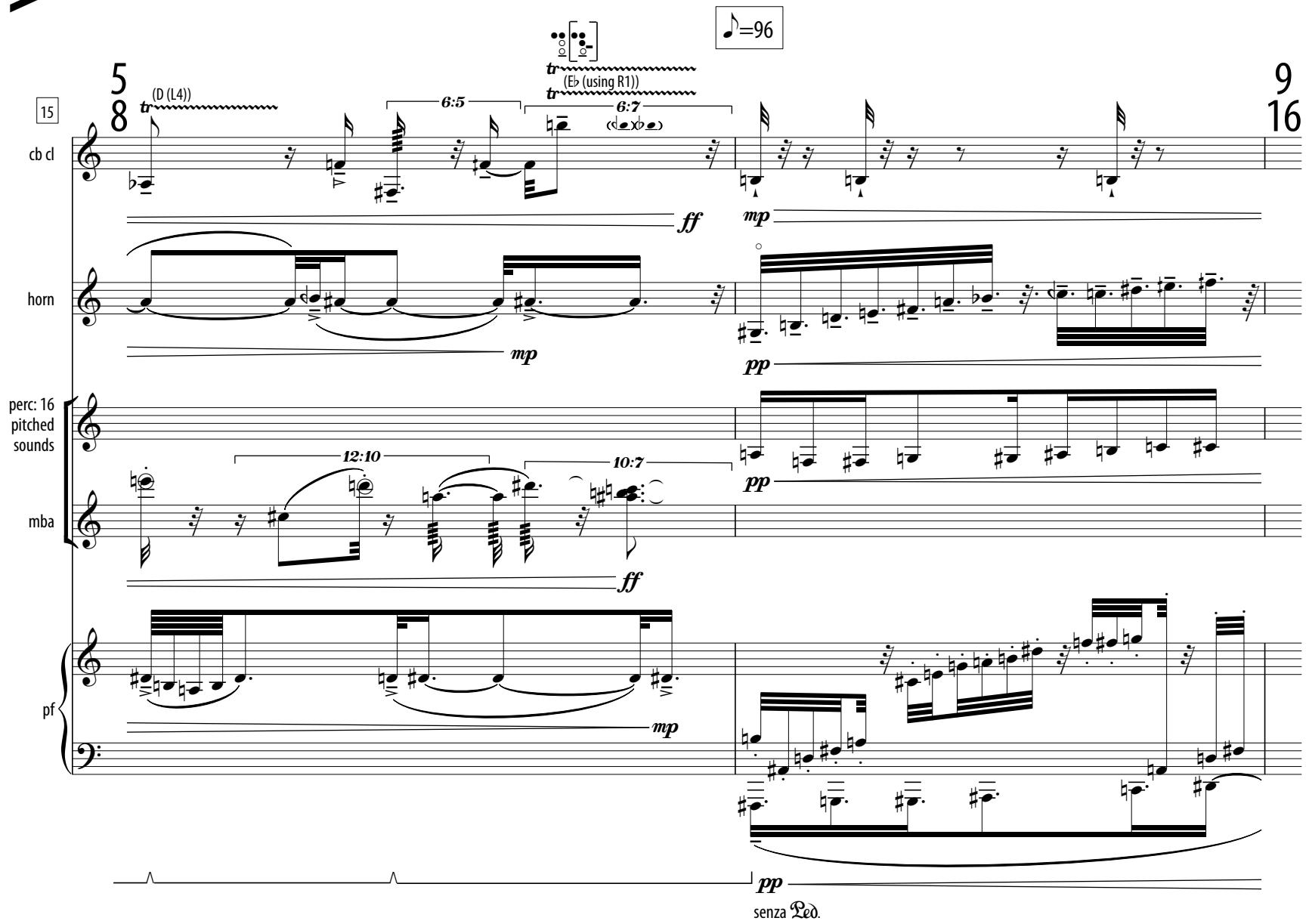
pp **f**

Rod **^** **^** **^** **^** **^**



5 8
13 16 7 16 6:4 4:5
F123 12:9 Bb1 6:5 F1 6:4 Bb234 1 7 8 9 8 7
perc: 16 pitched sounds
opera gong
(damp with hand)
f p 9:11
f 7:6 8:9 4:3
ff

=



5 8 15 16
tr (D(L4)) 6:5 6:7 (damp)
ff mp pp
perc: 16 pitched sounds
mp ff pp
pp
senza Ped.

17

cb cl 9 16 7 16 3 8 9 16

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

pf

ppp

p

p

p

$\text{♩} = 92$

20

cb cl 9 16 7 8 3 8 15 16

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

tr (L23)
tr (R123)

mp

mf *p*

mp

mf *p*

mp

mf

p

f *pp*

f *pp*

5:4

8:10

14:10

pp

5:4

9:6

mp

mf

p

f

pp

5:4

12:8

f

pp

4:5

mp

mf

Ped.

p

f

pp

5:4

4:5

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

23

15 16

cb cl

ff pp fff

horn

+ 4:3

ff mp fff

mba

ff

3:2

11:8

5:4

5:6

ppp fff ppp

7:9

ppp

pf

ff 6:5 7:5

9:8

3:2

9:7

ff ppp fff pped 9:10 pped

6 16

三

24

cb cl

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

pf

tabl

p semper

mp

mp

mp

mp > ppp

mp > ppp

mp semper

Ped semper

tr

A

F#

F

6 16

4 8

5 8

7 16

(mute strings sufficiently to produce percussive "prepared" sound, but not so heavily as to obscure the pitch)

27

cb cl (tr) 7 16 5 16 11 16

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds sim... 3:2 6:5

pf (mp) (Ped.)



29

cb cl 11 16 13 16 5 8

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds 4:5 gradually raise pitch by pressing with LH... 3:2 6:5

pf (mp) (Ped.)

$\text{♪}=84$

5
8

31

cb cl ff sempre

horn ff sempre

perc: 16 pitched sounds fff sempre

pf

$12:10$ $8:7$ $15:10$ $12:10$

$12:10$ $8:9$ $3:2$

$13:9$ $4:3$ $11:10$ $3:2$

Poco. ad lib.

33

cb cl (ff)

horn ff

perc: 16 pitched sounds fff

pf

$9:10$ $9:8$ $12:8$ $7:6$

$10:11$ $10:7$ $11:12$ $8:7$

35

cb cl (ff)

horn +

perc: 16 pitched sounds (fff) 4:3 4:5 7:6

pf (fff) 8:10 11:8 11:9

=

37

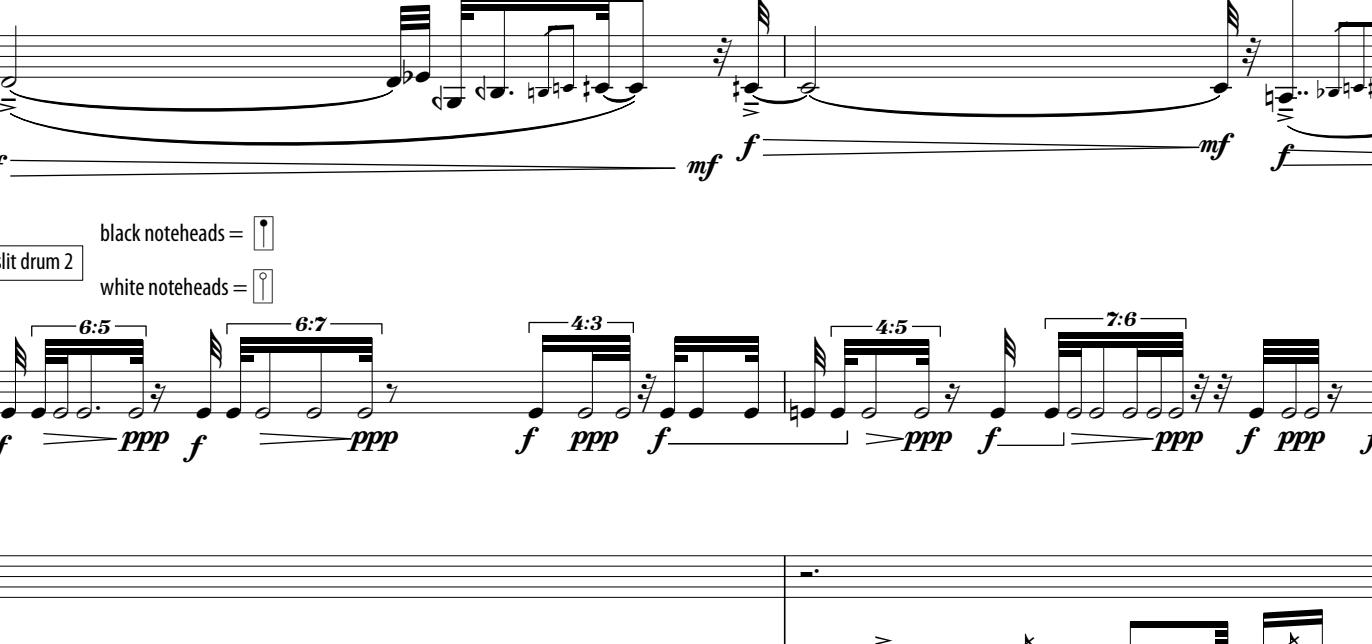
cb cl (ff)

horn (fff)

perc: 16 pitched sounds (fff) 8:6 3:2 3:2 6:5 10:9

pf (fff) 10:11 4:5 5:4 8:9 9:7

take basset horn 78

A musical score page featuring three staves. The top staff is for 'horn' in treble clef, with dynamics f, mf, f, mf, f. It includes measure numbers 7 and 8, and time signatures 10:9 and 15:12. The middle staff is for 'perc. 16 pitched sounds' in treble clef, with dynamics f, ppp, f, f. It includes measure numbers 6:5, 6:7, 4:3, 4:5, 7:6, and 3:2, along with various time signatures. The bottom staff is for 'pf' (piano) in bass clef. The score includes a tempo marking of 80 BPM, dynamic markings f, mf, f, and performance instructions like '(quasi) senza Ped.'. A legend indicates black noteheads for slit drum 2 and white noteheads for perc. 16 pitched sounds.

41

basset horn

This musical score page contains four staves. The top staff is for the basset horn, featuring a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The second staff is for the horn, also with a treble clef and one sharp. The third staff is for 'perc: 16 pitched sounds', which uses a treble clef and includes a dynamic marking of f . The bottom staff is for the piano ('pf'), indicated by a treble and bass clef pair. The score includes various time signatures and dynamics, such as f , mf , and p . Measure numbers 41 through 45 are present, with measure 45 spanning two pages. Measure 45 concludes with a repeat sign and begins the next page.

43

basset horn

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

pf

45

basset horn

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

pf

38

46

basset horn

f

14:10

horn

f

F23

12:10

9:7

10:7

9:8

perc: 16 pitched sounds

(*f*)

6:4

pf

f

11:12

3:2

mf

9:7

9:8

Ped.

= 76

38 28 916 58

47

basset horn

pp whispered, urgently

pp no

perc: 16 pitched sounds

horn

F2/7

pp *pp* *pp*

flowerpot 2

mba

pp *pp* *pp*

spoken, *pp* emotionlessly from *pp* secco 5:4 5:6

pp

Ped.

50

5 8 4:5 (R123) (voice is transposed!)

basset horn tr pp > ppp tr (T)

horn spoken, absently where

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba spoken, mechanically a pp spoken, sceptically mile

pf 10:7 ppp whispered, like a sigh ppp

58

basset horn

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

ppp

ppp *semre*

a

4:3

9 *16*



60

basset horn

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

(ppp)

5:6

7:6

4 *8* *pp*

from

+

pp

whispered, gravely

mile

(ppp)

6:5

6:7

pp *ppp*

Leo

11 *16*

11 *16*



62

basset horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

pp *ppp*

5 *8* *pp*

where

4 *8* *ppp*

spoken,
uncertainly

mp *= ppp* *(ppp)*

no

$\text{♪}=72$

64

basset horn 4 8

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

Ped.

67

basset horn 9 16 5 8

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

74

basset horn 11 16

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

(Lé. semper)

f *p*

dim...p

9:6

4:3

9:8

6:7

3:2

7:6

4:3

7:5

f

p

f dim...

(dim...)

f

p

77

basset horn 6 8

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

mf

F0

mf

slit drum 1

f

tr (R2)

7 16

8:6

9:10

4:3

4:3

13:9

9:8

f

p

f

dim...p

f

8:6

6:5

f

p

f

p

f

(Lé. semper)

18

79

basset horn 6 (tr) 8 (tr)

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

(Ped. sempre)

5 8 11 16

boobam 1

=

81

basset horn 11 16

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

(Ped. sempre)

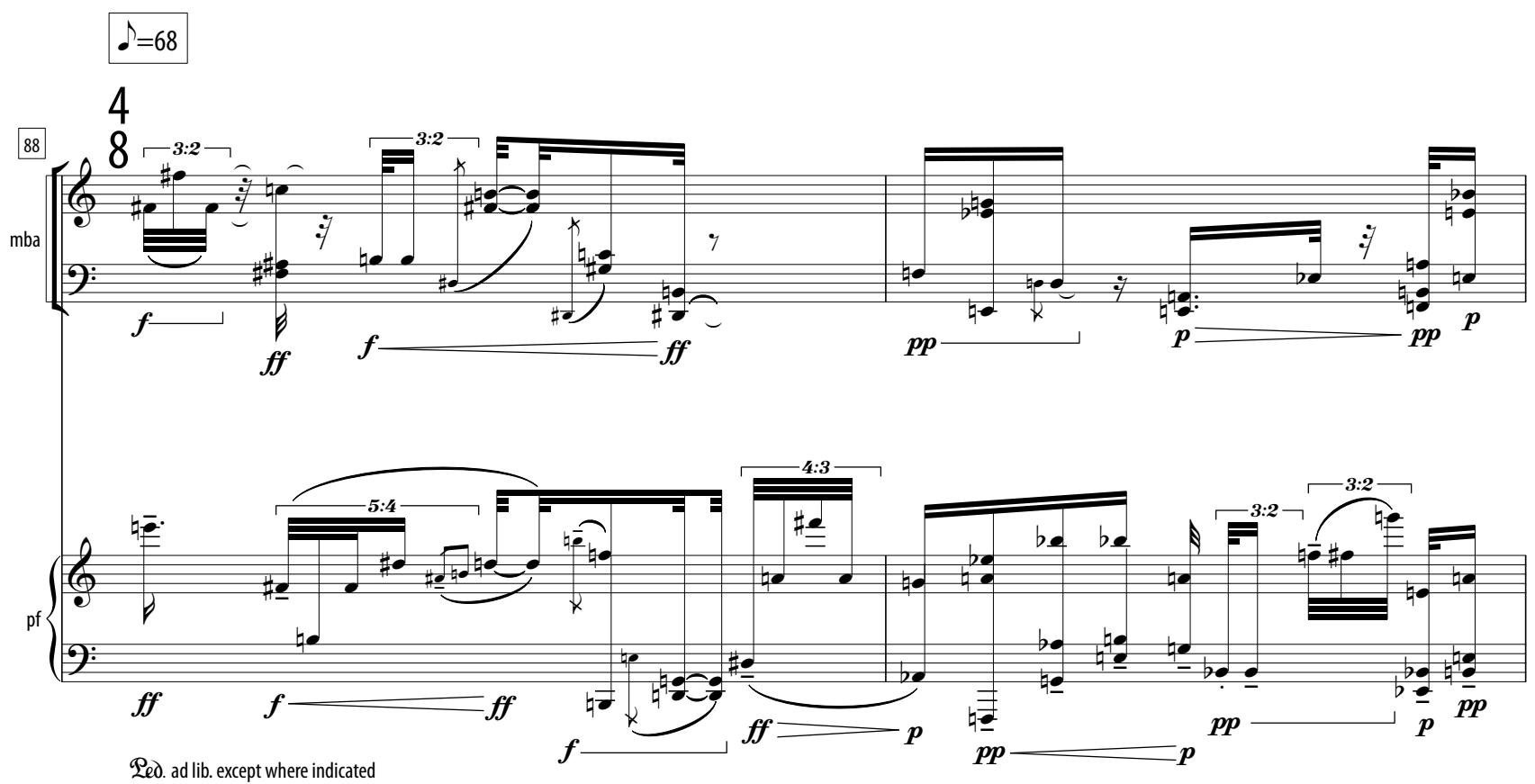
Thai gong 1

83

basset horn 3:2 7
horn 3:2 3:2 6:5 16
perc: 16 pitched sounds f mp
mba f mf
pf 3:2 6:5 6:7
 14:12
 8:6 6:7
 9:6 4:5
 8:7
 10:7
 12:10
 (P&d. sempre) p f
 f p
 p f
 f
 11
 16
 11
 16

86

basset horn mp
 mf f p
 mf f p
 6:4
 9
 16
 take contrabass clarinet
 BbØ
 3:2
 4:5 6:5
 p mf p
 f
 mp
 f
 14:12
 8:7
 12:11
 4:5
 9:8 3:2 7:6
 (P&d. sempre) p f p
 f
 11
 16
 4
 8



♩=68

4
8

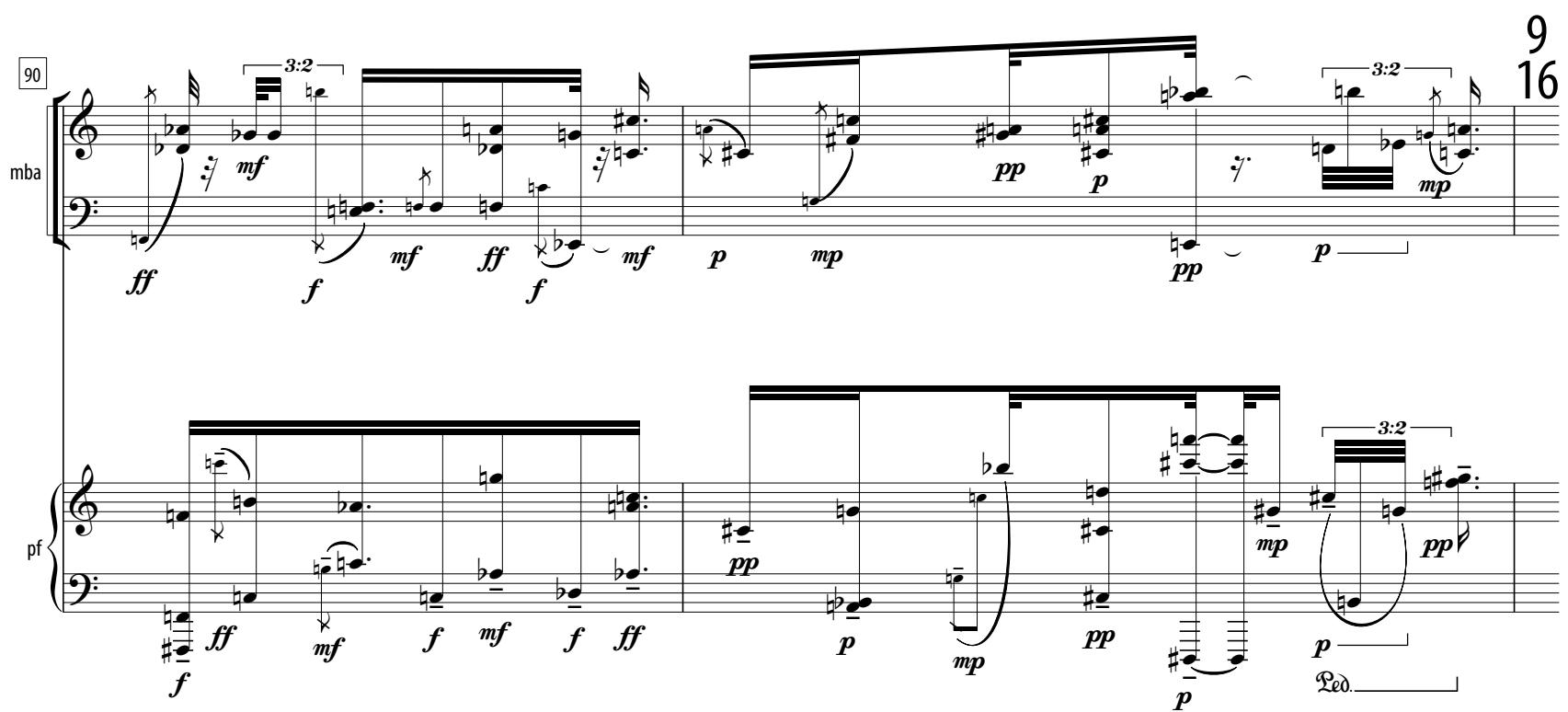
88

mba

pf

Rd. ad lib. except where indicated

≡



90

mba

pf

9
16

9 16 glissando in voice, held D \natural in instrument, which is drawn by the voice into the same glissando

5 8 11 16

92 cb cl mp ff p mf pp mp

voice in unison with instrument! - so that the continuous glissandi in the voice cause the horn to lock into harmonic "glissandi" in the scale given by changes in valve settings

F0 F4 F2 F24 F1 F14 F12 F13 F134 Bb1

horn mp ff p mf pp mp

mba f mf ff mp f ff p mp pp mp pp mp p

pf 3:2 5:4 ff mp f ff mp pp mp p pp mp

ff mp f ff mp pp mp p pp mp

as before

11 16 as before

4 8 5 16

94 cb cl p mp mf ff pp f

as before F0 F24 F13 F34 F1 F13 F1234

horn p mp ff f pp f

mba ff mp f mp pp mp 6:7

pf 3:2 5:4 4:3 ff mp f pp mp f pp mp

ff mp f p mp ff mp f pp mp f pp mp

96

cb cl 5 16 6:5 6:4 3 8 10:12 9 16 (F# (LH))
 cb cl *mf* *pp* *f* *p* *mf* *mp* *f*

horn 4:5 + 9:8 (F# (RH))
 horn *mp* *p* *ff* *tr* Bb12/123 *12:8*
 horn *tr* Bb12/123 *10:8* *p* *mf* *mp* *f*

mba 6:5 3:2 7:5
 mba *f* *pp* *mf* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *mp*

pf 3:2 7:5
 pf *f* *mf* *p* *ff* *f* *mf*

=====
Rehearsal _____

99

cb cl 9 8 (F (LH))
 cb cl *tr* (F (RH))
 cb cl *pp* *mp* *p* *mf* *f* 7:6 7:5 5:4 3 8 16:11 (C#th)
 cb cl *tr* Bb2/23 *pp* *mf* *f* *tr* (R123) *tr* (Dth) *pp* *mf* *f* *ff* *mf*

horn 7:9 7:5 10:12
 horn *pp* *mp* *p* *mf* *f* *mf* *p* *mp* *f*

mba 3:2 4:3 5:4
 mba *mf* *pp* *p* *f* *ff* *mp*

pf 5:4
 pf *f* *p* *mf* *f*

f = *p* *pp* *mf* *Rehearsal* _____

5 8

101

cb cl

tr (D (L4)) 7:5 (lip-gl.) 16 5 12:9 7 (Dth) 16 7:9 6:5 11 16

14:12

ff mp ff mf f 5:4 f 123

mf ff 3:2 ff mp f 9:6 13:10 ff mp f 4:5

ff mp f ff mp f p mp Ped.

ff mp f ff mp f p mp Ped.

ff mp f ff mp f p mp Ped.

ff mp f ff mp f p mp Ped.

11 16

104

cb cl

(E (LH)) *tr* (E (RH)) 7 16 6:5 4:5

p mf pp mp pp p

F1/13 3:2 3:2 4:3

horn

p mf pp mp pp p

mba

6:4 6:5 6:7 p

mp

pf

mf

8:7 10:7 mp Ped.

106

6 8 7 16

cb cl horn mba pf

mp *f* *ff* *mf* *f*

4:3 8:10 10:11

f

ff *mp* *f*

10:8

ff *mf*

107

7 16 11 16

cb cl horn mba pf

mf *ff* *f* *ff* *mf*

3:2 8:6 3:2 3:2

F1234 F123 10:12 7:9 4:3

mf *f* *ff* *f* *ff* *mf*

5:4 12:13 3:2

ff *f* *mf* *ff* *f*

9:6 6:5

f *mf* *ff* *f* *ff*

ff

109

cb cl

9:8

pp mp

15:10

p pp

5 16

10 8

horn

4:3

F23 F13 F1 6:4

pp p pp

9:10

boobam 1

perc: 16 pitched sounds

4:3

mp p mp

pf

4:3

p pp

3:2

pp

Leō.

Musical score page 78, measures 10-111.

cb cl: Measures 10-111. Dynamics: p , pp , mp , p . Performance techniques: tr (trill), $\text{tr (E}_b\text{ L4)}$, tr (R23) .

horn: Measures 10-111. Dynamics: mp , pp , mp , p . Performance techniques: $14:11$, $10:9$, $4:3$, $9:6$, $Bb2/123$.

perc: 16 pitched sounds: Measures 10-111. Dynamics: mp , p .

pf: Measures 10-111. Dynamics: pp , p . Performance technique: Ped.

112

7 8

cb d

9:7

6:5

11 8

horn

(tr)

F3 F123 F23

6:5 8:10

ff f ff f ff ff

rapid random activity on all four valves (F division)
while keeping pitch focused on A#

3:2

mba

ff f ff ff

3:2

pf

16:11

ff f ff f

ff f

ff f

Musical score page 38, system 11. The score includes parts for cb cl, horn, mba, and pf. The page features complex rhythmic patterns and time signatures such as 14:10, 10:12, 8:9, 7:9, 6:4, 8:6, 3:2, 10:11, 10:9, 10:7, and 10:11. Dynamics include ff, f, and ff. Measure numbers 113 and 114 are indicated. The page number 38 is in the top right corner.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 114, measures 3-9.

Measure 3: cb cl (3/8 time) plays eighth-note chords. Dynamics: (lip gl.) *f* *ff* *f*. The piano (pf) has a sustained bass note.

Measure 4: cb cl (6/8 time) plays sixteenth-note patterns. Dynamics: *ff* *f*.

Measure 5: cb cl (6/8 time) continues sixteenth-note patterns. Dynamics: *f*.

Measure 6: horn (9:10 time) plays eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *ff* *f*.

Measure 7: mba (6:4 time) plays eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *ff* *f*.

Measure 8: mba (6:5 time) continues eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *ff*.

Measure 9: mba (6:7 time) continues eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *ff*.

Measure 10: pf (6:4 time) plays eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *ff* *f*.

Measure 11: pf (6:7 time) continues eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *ff*.

Measure 12: pf (6:5 time) continues eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *ff*.

Musical score page 8, measures 118-125. The score includes parts for cb cl, horn, mba, and pf. Measure 118 starts with a 4:3 measure, followed by a 11:8 measure, and ends with a dynamic instruction "take basset horn". Measures 119-120 show the horn and mba parts with various dynamics (pp, p) and performance instructions (tr, F1/F2/F123/F34). Measures 121-122 show the mba part with dynamics pp and p. Measures 123-125 show the pf part with dynamics pp and p.

二

119

48

$\text{♩} = 64$

basset horn

circular breathing until end of bar 148

(L2) tr (L1) tr (R1)

mf pp

horn

mf

mba

pp mf pp

pf

pp mf pp tr

mf pp

ped.

**** repeat these pitches extremely rapidly, with constant slight irregularities in speed (aside from those which result from disjunct configurations), in the order of pitches within each iteration, sometimes leaving out one or more (especially later on where the number of pitches in the groups increases), so that the notated sequence becomes a blurred image, not unrelated to the blurring inherent to the "multiple trills" in the bassoon part at this point**

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 126, measures 4-5.

Measure 4: Bassoon (basset horn) plays a sustained note with dynamic f . Trombones play trills on notes labeled (R+G#) and (F#+E♭). Trombones play trills on notes labeled (L123) and (F#+E♭). Trombones play trills on notes labeled (C♯) and (R23). The piano accompaniment consists of sustained notes with dynamics f , mp , ff , mf , f .

Measure 5: The piano accompaniment continues with sustained notes and dynamics f , mp , ff , mf , f .



Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 13, measures 5-16.

bassoon: Measures 5-6: tr (L2) tr (F# + Eb). Measures 7-16: tr (L1) tr (F# + Eb).

horn: Measures 5-6: ff mf . Measures 7-16: ff mf .

mba: Measures 5-6: ff . Measures 7-16: ff mf .

pf: Measures 5-6: mf . Measures 7-16: ff mf .

130

basset horn 13 (tr) 16 (tr) tr (B♭tr) (L1)

horn ff ff mf ff mf ff

mba ff ff mf ff mf ff

pf ff mf ff mf ff

ff ff mf ff mf ff

ff

132

basset horn 6 (E♭) 8 (E♭) 13 (E♭) 16 (F♯+E♭) tr (E♭) tr (F♯+E♭) tr (L1) (F♯+E♭)

horn f ff f ff f f

perc: 16 pitched sounds ff f ff f

pf ff f ff f ff f ff f ff f ff f

(G) ff f ff f ff f

→ (until end of bar 137)

32

134

basset horn (tr) (tr)

horn ff f

perc: 16 pitched sounds ff f

pf ff f

(Ped.) ff f

tr (B₃tr) tr (G₃)

overblow as before

5 8 3 8 5 8

137

basset horn (tr) (tr)

horn ff f

perc: 16 pitched sounds ff f

mba fff

pf fff

(tr) (A) (tr) (tr)

5 8 7 16 13 16 4 8

(B₃tr+B₄tr) (L1)*
rapid and irregular alternation between R1 and R2)*

*with constant slight variations in the speed of the trills and the alternations so that the perceived pitch content of the texture is always changing

(Ped.)

140

basset horn

4 (tr) 13 (tr) (rapid and irregular alternation between L2 and L3) 5 tr (alt. L1 and L2)
8 (tr) 16 (R3) 8 tr (alt. R1 and R2) 5 tr (alt. L2 and L3)
13 16 (alt. R2 and R3)

fff ff fff ff fff ff

horn

mba

pf

ff fff ff fff ff fff ff

ff (E)

144

basset horn

13 (tr) 16 (tr) (alt. L1 and L2) 6 tr (alt. R1, R2 and R3) 5 tr (alt. L1, L2 and L3)
16 (tr) 8 tr (alt. R2 and R3) 8 tr (alt. R2 and R3)

fff ff fff ff fff ff

horn

mba

pf

fff ff fff ff fff ff

34

147

basset horn

(tr) (alt. L1, L2 and L3)

(tr) (alt. R1, R2 and R3)

48

mba

pf

This figure shows a musical score for measures 34 through 48. The score includes three staves: basset horn, mba (mezzo-soprano), and pf (piano). Measure 34 starts with two trills in the basset horn part. Measures 35-37 show the basset horn playing sustained notes with dynamic markings fff and ff. The mba part has a melodic line with various note heads and rests. The pf part has sustained notes and dynamic markings fff and ff. Measures 38-40 continue the melodic line in the mba and sustained notes in the pf. Measures 41-43 show the basset horn and mba parts with dynamic ff. Measures 44-46 show the basset horn and mba parts with dynamic ff. Measures 47-48 show the basset horn and mba parts with dynamic ff.

149

bassoon

4 8

horn

fff

mba

fff

martellato!

pf

fff

ped.

3:2

5:4

3:2

4:3

3:2

4:3

3:2

6:4

4:3

3:2

5:4

6:4

3:2

152

basset horn

4 8 3:2 7:5 7 16 4 8

fff

horn

4:3 5:6 3:2

fff

mba

fff

pf

7:6 4:3 7:6 6:5 9:6

fff

=

154

basset horn

4 8 9:6 4:5 3:2 11 16 4 8

fff

6:5 4:5 4:3

fff

mba

4:3 10:7 3:2 8:6

fff

pf

36

156

basset horn 4 8 7 8

horn fff

mba 9:8 8:6

pf fff

11:8

9:7

6:4

fff

Reo.

158

basset horn 4 8 17 16

horn fff

mba 5:4 3:2 10:8

pf fff

11:8

9:8 7:5

fff

10:7 4:5 4:3

ppp

4 8 7:6 6:4 R
basset horn 160 tr (L2) tr (F#) 21 16 4 8

fff

horn 4:5 8:6 *fff*

mba *fff*

pf 6:5 3:2 5:4 4:3 6:4 *fff* *ped.*

4 8 9:7 9:6 12 8 4 8

basset horn 162 *fff*

horn *fff*

mba *fff*

pf 5:6 9:8 3:2 7:6 8:6

= 60

TUTTI **ppp** SEMPRE AL FINE - always adjusting actual dynamic levels to whichever instrument is naturally more or less dominant, so as to produce a consistently slightly blurred network of sonorities - all accented sounds well differentiated from the others

4
8
164

basset horn
horn
perc: 16 pitched sounds
mba
pf

ppp
ppp
rin
boobam 2

2ed.



167

basset horn
horn
mba
pf

ppp
(L23, R123)

9 16 11 16

2ed.

170

basset horn

11 16

horn

pf

19 16

ped.

ped.

ped.

=

172

basset horn

19 16

(L3)
(alternating rapidly between B \natural and B \flat trill keys)

horn

perc. 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

5 16

5 16

5 16

11 16

tabla

cowbell

mba

perc. 16 pitched sounds

pf

ped.

175

11 16 6 8 3:2 8 8

basset horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds slit drum 2

mba

pf

Ad.

=

177

8 8 4 8 7 8

basset horn

horn ppp

mba

pf

Ad.

Ad.

179

basset horn

7 8 6:5 3:2 9 16 4 8

horn

10:8 3:2 3:2

mba

6:4 5:4 8:6 4:3 4:5

pf

5:4 5:6 9:8 3:2

=

181

basset horn

4:3 8 2 8 7 8 3:2 4:3 13 16

ppp

horn

6:4 4:5 3:2 7:5 8:7 6:7

mba

5:4 3:2 6:5 6:5 ppp

pf

3:2 3:2

184

13 16 6 8

basset horn

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

pf

legg.

=

186

6 8 4 8 7 8

basset horn

horn

pf

legg.

(chromatically ascending fingerings lowered to G \sharp by embouchure gliss.)

188

basset horn

7 8 9:6 7:8

7 16 3:2

horn 3:2 5:4 5:4 3:2

pf

48



191

basset horn 4 8 9 16

horn F2 - - - - F12 10:9

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

ppp bobam 1 3:2 5:4

4 8 4 8 3 8

$t^{(L2)}_{(F\sharp(R4))}$

194

basset horn 3 8 7 16 3 8 4 8 tr^(Ab)

horn ppp

perc: 16 pitched sounds rin circular stroking motion

pf ppp

198

basset horn (tr) 7 8 4 8 5 8

horn 9:6

perc: 16 pitched sounds boobam 1 3:2

mba ppp

201

basset horn 5 8 tr^(L123) tr^(B&tr) 9 16 4 8

horn 6:4 6:4 6:4 6:5 6:7 6:4

perc: 16 pitched sounds Thai gong 1

mba

203

basset horn 4 8 5 16 19 16

horn 6:5

perc: 16 pitched sounds Thai gong 1 3:2 4:3 3:2

pf ppp 6:4 5:6 8:6 10:9 4:3 7:8

=

206

basset horn 19 16 9:7 tr(R2) (C#) +1 11:9 13:9

horn

perc: 16 pitched sounds 5:4 4:5 3:2

pf Ped. 3:2 Ped.

5 8 tr 9:7 15 16
207 bass horn
horn F23 o -----> +
perc: 16 pitched sounds flowerpot 3 4:3 3:2 Thai gong 1 flowerpot 2
mba
pf (3) 9:7 6:5 6:4 7:9 6:4 8:7 9:10

=

210 Bb1 9 16 13 16
horn
perc: 16 pitched sounds Thai gong 1 8:6 4:3
mba

212

basset horn

13 16

4 8

3:2

5:4

4:5

4:3

3:2

F23

8:9

F0

9:7

ppp

flowerpot 1

perc: 16 pitched sounds

mba

3:2

4:3

6:7

7:6

4:3

6:5

6:4

8:7

ppp

ped.

≡

215

basset horn

3:2

4:3

5 16

6:5

3:2

4:3

5 8

horn

3:2

6:5

4:3

8:7

9:10

ppp

10:7

11:10

mba

pf

3

218

basset horn

5 8

6:7 **4:3** **5:4**

flowerpot 1
opera gong
slit drum 3

perc: 16 pitched sounds

ppp

pf

6 8



Musical score for basset horn, horn, perc: 16 pitched sounds, and piano. The score consists of four staves. The top staff is for the basset horn, starting at measure 6. The second staff is for the horn, starting at measure 7. The third staff is for perc: 16 pitched sounds, starting at measure 6. The bottom staff is for the piano, starting at measure 7. Measure 6: Basset horn plays eighth-note pairs. Horn rests. Percussion: 16 pitched sounds play eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 7: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn starts playing eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 8: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 9: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 10: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 11: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 12: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 13: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 14: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 15: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs. Measure 16: Basset horn continues eighth-note pairs. Horn continues eighth-note pairs. Percussion: eighth-note pairs. Piano: eighth-note pairs.

222

basset horn

4 8 4:3 11 16 R R R R 4 8 6:5 9 16

horn *ppp*

perc: 16 pitched sounds timpano flowerpot 1 rin slit drum 1 opera gong

mba

4:3 pf



225

basset horn A 9 16 4 8

horn *ppp*

perc: 16 pitched sounds flowerpot 1 *ppp*

pf *ppp* 7:5 *ppp* *ppp* *ppp*

Reo.